<b>Please note:</b> the substantive content of the 2026 NRI Roadmap Survey begins at Question 20 (with prior questions dealing with administrative and other information).
As such all submissions that are published include the responses submitted from Question 20 onwards only.
Part 2: Research themes  2.1 NRI comprises the assets, facilities and associated expertise to support leading-edge research and innovation in Australia and is accessible to publicly and privately funded users across Australia and internationally. We are seeking your input on possible directions for future national-level investment - i.e., where the requirements are of such scale and importance that national-level collaboration and coordination are essential.
<ul> <li>The 2021 Roadmap used a challenge framework to support NRI planning and investment. With this in mind, consider likely future research trends in the next 5 - 10 years, and with respect to one or more of the 8 challenge areas identified in the 2021 Roadmap as listed below:</li> <li>describe emerging research directions and the associated critical research infrastructure requirements that are either not currently available at all, or not at sufficient scale and</li> <li>describe current national infrastructure requirements that you anticipate will no longer fit the definition of NRI in 5-10 years.</li> </ul>
Do not limit your commentary to NCRIS funded capabilities.
Q21. Resources Technology and Critical Minerals Processing

Food and Beverage				
Q23. Medical Product	ts			
Q24.				
Defence				
Q25. Recycling and C	Clean Energy			
Q26. Space				
Q27. Environment an	d Climate			

2. ea C	27. The 2024 statement of National Science and Research Priorities (NSRPs) includes outcomes linked to ach priority to assist in identifying critical research needed in the next 5 to 10 years.  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and, with respect to one or more of the 5 priority areas as listed below:  Insider the priority statements and
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Building a secure and resilient nation
2.3 The case for a new NRI capability, or enhancements to existing capabilities, typically emerges through advocacy from research communities clustering around rigorously identified needs and goals. Such a concept could respond to a requirement for novel or expanded capacity within a domain, or across domains, and must be such that it could only be made available with national-level investment.  If you have identified such a requirement, briefly describe the need, the proposed infrastructure capability, the medium-term goals, impacted research communities, and the timeframe over which you advocate its establishment. Your response can include links to relevant existing reports.
Gravitational wave (GW) detection, particularly by the US LIGO detector, is rapidly transforming observational astronomy; a field of research to which Australia has made significant contributions over many decades and has resulted in the training of numerous young STEM scientists, many of whom have then been employed by Australian industry and IT companies. Previous LIEF funding has facilitated Australian membership of the iconic LIGO Project, which provided timely access to detector development and observational data. While this membership has resulted in some new research in multi-messenger astronomy, novel photonic and quantum technologies for the LIGO detectors, we have been unable to optimise and fully exploit our contributions or to bid for delivery of more significant subsystems or instrumentation due to the uncertain nature of LIEF funding. The Current exposure draft of the next Decadal Plan for Astronomy notes: The design and development of an Australian gravitational wave pathfinder is a key priority to lay the foundations to future construction and operation of a full next-generation southern hemisphere gravitational wave detector hosted by Australia. Such a project should engage international partners to bring significant investment for construction of an international facility on Australian soil. This would require, however, a significant change to the way in which the current membership of the LIGO GW detectors is prosecuted. Without this change, it will not possible to train and grow the required Australian workforce - both technical and IT - and local technical industrial capability, or to optimise and fully exploit our world-leading contributions to the US LIGO detectors, or the European Advanced Virgo and Japanese KAGRA detectors, en route to the construction of the Australian detector.
Part 3: Industry perspectives This section is seeking input specifically from industry-based respondents. Other respondents can skip this section. Recommendation 6 of the 2021 Roadmap related to improvements in industry engagement with NRI. To complement work on this topic that has occurred since then, we are seeking additional advice on NRI equirements as perceived by current or potential industry-based users.
Q37.
3.1 Have you (or your organisation) interreacted with or used Australia's NRI?
<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No</li></ul>
Q38. 3.2 If so, please briefly outline the NRI capabilities you (or your organisation) have interacted with or used. Do not limit your response to NCRIS capabilities.

This question was not displayed to the respondent.

Q39.
3.3 Please indicate your (one or more) primary reasons for interacting with NRI:

3.4 If you answered no, please indicate your (one or more) primary reasons:
This question was not displayed to the respondent.
<ul> <li>Q41.</li> <li>Part 4: Other comments</li> <li>4.1 Please elaborate on any of your above responses or add any other comments relevant to the development of the 2026 Roadmap. Your response can include reference or links to existing reports that you recommend be considered during the 2026 Roadmap development process.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Q49.</li> <li>4.2 Optional Document Attachment.</li> <li>Note: Our strong preference is that answers are provided against the relevant questions in the survey.</li> <li>However, this file upload option is available for submissions in file format, where needed. Please ensure the document includes your name or organisation.</li> </ul>

This question was not displayed to the respondent.

Q40.